

*THE  
LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT  
OF*

*John Doe*

**DECLARATION**

I, John Doe, a resident of the state of California and county of YOUR\_COUNTY and being of sound mind and memory, do hereby make, publish, and declare this to be my last will and testament, thereby revoking and making null and void any and all other last will and testaments and/or codicils to last will and testaments heretofore made by me. All references herein to “**this Will**” refer only to this last will and testament.

**FAMILY**

**[This section varies based upon your marital and parental status:]**

At the time of executing this Will, I am married to Jane Doe. The names of my children are listed below. Unless otherwise specifically indicated in this Will, any provision for my children includes the below-named children as well as any child of mine hereafter born or adopted.

Ann Doe  
Charles Doe

**DEBT**

I direct that as soon as is practical after my death, the executor named pursuant to this Will review all of my just debts and obligations, including last illness and funeral expenses, except for those secured long-term debts that may be assumed by the beneficiary of such property, unless such assumption is prohibited by law or on agreement by the beneficiary. The executor is further directed to pay any attorneys’ fees and any other estate administration expenses. The executor shall pay these just debts only after a creditor provides timely and

sufficient evidence to support its claim and in accordance with applicable state law.

I direct that any estate, inheritance, and succession taxes, including any interest and penalties thereon, imposed by the federal government or any state, district, or territory, attributable to assets includible in my estate, passing either under or outside of this Will, be apportioned among the persons interested in my estate in accordance with applicable state and federal law. My executor is authorized and directed to seek reimbursement from the beneficiaries of my estate of any taxes paid by my executor to the extent allowed by law.

If my executor cannot collect from any person interested in the estate the amount of tax apportioned to that person, the amount not recoverable will be equitably apportioned among the other persons interested in the estate who are subject to apportionment.

If a person is charged with or required to pay tax in an amount greater than his or her prorated amount because another person does not pay his or her prorated amount, the person charged with or required to pay the greater amount has a right of reimbursement against the other person.

I further direct that if any beneficiary named in this Will is indebted to me at the time of my death, and evidence of such indebtedness is provided or made available to my executor, that share of my estate that I give to any and each such beneficiary be reduced in value by an amount equal to the proven indebtedness of such beneficiary unless: (i) I have specifically provided in this Will for the forbearance of such debt, or (ii) such beneficiary is the sole principal beneficiary.

**[The following section only appears if you include instructions to your executors or guardians, if applicable:]**

### **SPECIAL DIRECTIVES**

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Will, including those express directives in the "Debt" clause above and the "Distribution" clause below, I furthermore direct that:

*This space is reserved for any additional instructions that you choose to provide.*

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## **DISTRIBUTION**

I give, devise and bequeath all of the rest, remainder and residue of my Estate, whether real or personal property of whatsoever kind or character and wherever situated, to the Trustee(s) of The John Doe and Jane Doe Living Trust, dated \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, as then written or thereafter amended, to be added to the principal of that Trust and to be held, administered and distributed under the Declaration of Trust and any amendments made to it. If at the time of my death the Trust is revoked or fails for any reason, I incorporate herein by reference the terms of the Trust that are in effect on the date of the Trust's execution, and give the rest, remainder, and residue of my estate to the trustee named in said Trust, to be held, administered, and distributed in accordance with the terms of the Trust incorporated herein.

If at the time of my death the Trust is revoked or fails for any reason, I incorporate herein by reference the terms of the Trust that are in effect on the date of the Trust's execution, and give the rest, remainder, and residue of my estate to the trustee named in said Trust, to be held, administered, and distributed in accordance with the terms of the Trust incorporated herein.

## **EXECUTOR NOMINATION**

I nominate Jane Doe to be the executor of this Will.

If, for any reason, my first nominee executor is unable or unwilling to serve or to continue to serve as executor of this Will, I nominate James Smith, to be the executor of this Will.

If, for any reason, all of the nominees designated above are unable or unwilling to serve or to continue to serve as executor of this Will, I nominate Judy Smith, to be the executor of this Will.

If none of the nominated executors are able and willing to serve or continue to serve, and the vacancy is not filled as set forth above, the majority of estate beneficiaries shall nominate a successor executor. If the majority of estate beneficiaries are unable to nominate a successor executor, the vacancy will be filled pursuant to a petition filed in a court of competent jurisdiction by the resigning executor or any person interested in the estate.

## MISCELLANEOUS EXECUTOR PROVISIONS

The term “**executor**” includes any executrix, personal representative, or administrator, if those terms are used in the statutes of any state that has jurisdiction over all or any portion of my estate.

My executor will have broad and reasonable discretion in the administration of my estate to exercise all of the powers permitted to be exercised by an executor under state law, including the power to sell estate assets with or without notice, at either public or private sale, and to do everything he or she deems advisable and in the best interest of my estate and the beneficiaries thereof, all without the necessity of court approval or supervision. I direct that my executor perform all acts and exercise all such rights and privileges, although not specifically mentioned in this Will, with relation to any such property, as if the absolute owner thereof and, in connection therewith, to make, execute, and deliver any instruments, and to enter into any covenants or agreements binding my estate or any portion thereof.

If there are two co-executors serving, they shall act by unanimous agreement. If there are more than two co-executors serving, they shall act in accordance with the decision made by the majority of co-executors.

Subject to specific provisions to the contrary, I authorize my executor to distribute a share of my estate given to a minor beneficiary, up to the whole thereof, to a custodian under the applicable Transfers to Minors Act or Gifts to Minors Act, if in the executor’s discretion, it is in the best interests of the beneficiary. The executor may also make distributions to a minor by making distributions to the guardian of the minor’s person, or the guardian of the minor’s estate.

No person named as an executor is required to post any bond.

I authorize my executor to make the following choices or elections in my executor’s absolute discretion, regardless of the resulting effect on any other provisions of this Will or on any person interested in my estate or in the amount of any of the taxes referred to: (a) choose a valuation date for estate or inheritance tax purposes or choose the methods to pay estate or inheritance taxes; (b) elect to treat or use an item, for either federal or state tax purposes, as either an income tax deduction or as a deduction for estate or inheritance tax purposes; (c) determine when a particular item is to be treated as taken into income or used as a tax deduction, to the extent the law provides that choice; and (d) disclaim all or any portion of any interest in property passing to my estate at or after my death,

even though any of these actions may subject my estate to additional tax liabilities. No person adversely affected by my executor's exercise of discretion under this clause is entitled to any reimbursement or adjustment, and my executor is not required to make any adjustment between income and principal or in the amount of any property passing under this Will as a result of any election under this provision.

I authorize my executor, without obtaining court approval, to employ professional investment counsel on such terms as my executor considers proper, and to pay the fees of investment counsel as an expense of administration of my estate. However, my executor is under no obligation to employ any investment counsel.

I authorize my executor either to continue the operation of any business belonging to my estate for such time and in such manner as my executor may consider advisable and in the best interest of my estate, or to sell or liquidate the business at such time and on such terms as my executor may consider advisable and in the best interest of my estate. Any such good faith operation, sale, or liquidation by my executor will be at the risk of my estate and without liability on the part of my executor for any losses that may result.

**[The following section only appears if you have children, and nominate a guardian of a minor child in your Will:]**

#### **GUARDIAN NOMINATION**

I nominate Jane Doe to be the guardian of the person and estate of each minor child of mine.

If, any time during the minority of any child of mine, my first nominee guardian, for any reason, is unable or unwilling to serve or to continue to serve as guardian of the person and estate of each minor child, I nominate Helen Doe to be the guardian of the person and estate of each minor child of mine.

If, at any time during the minority of any child of mine, none of the individual(s) named above are able and willing to serve or to continue to serve guardian of the person and estate of each such child, I nominate James Doe to be the guardian of the person and estate of each minor child of mine.

[The following section only appears if you nominate a guardian of a minor child:]

### **ADDITIONAL GUARDIANSHIP PROVISIONS**

The term “**guardian**” as used in this Will includes any person herein named as a guardian of both the person and estate of my minor children.

As it is my desire that the loving care and treatment of my minor children be trusted in the guiding hands of the person designated by me as guardian of my minor children, I wish said guardian to exercise broad and reasonable discretion in dealing with the person and estate of my minor children so as to be able to do everything deemed advisable in the best interest of said minor children.

I direct that the guardian of my minor children perform all acts, take all proceedings, and exercise all such rights and privileges, although not specifically mentioned in this Will, with relation to any matter affecting both the person and estate of those minor children.

If there are two co-guardians serving, they shall act by unanimous agreement. If there are more than two co-guardians serving, they shall act in accordance with the decision made by the majority of co-guardians.

No person named as guardian in this Will is required to file any bond.

### **SIMULTANEOUS DEATH**

If it cannot be established if a beneficiary of my estate survived me, the provisions of the applicable Uniform Simultaneous Death Act, as amended, or any substantially similar successor act effective on the date of my death, will apply.

### **NONLIABILITY OF FIDUCIARIES**

Any fiduciary, including my executor and any trustee, who in good faith endeavors to carry out the provisions of this Will, will not be liable to me, my estate, my heirs, or my beneficiaries for any damages or claims arising because of their actions or inaction, or the actions of any predecessor fiduciary acting pursuant to this Will. My estate will indemnify and hold them harmless.

## SAVINGS CLAUSE

If a court of competent jurisdiction at any time invalidates or finds unenforceable any provision of this Will, such invalidation will not invalidate the whole of this Will. All of the remaining provisions will be undisturbed as to their legal force and effect. If a court finds that an invalidated or unenforceable provision would become valid if it were limited, then such provision will be deemed to be written, deemed, construed, and enforced as so limited.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, I, the undersigned testator, declare that I sign and execute this instrument on the date written below as my last will and testament and further declare that I sign it willingly, that I execute it as my free and voluntary act for the purposes expressed in this document, and that I am eighteen years of age or older, of sound mind and memory, and under no constraint or undue influence.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of John Doe)

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## ATTESTATION CLAUSE

This last will and testament, which has been separately signed by John Doe, the testator, was signed, executed and declared by the above named testator as his or her last will and testament in the presence of each of us. We, in the presence of the testator and each other, at the testator's request, hereby subscribe our names as witnesses to the declaration and execution of the last will and testament by the testator, and we declare that, to the best of our knowledge, said testator is eighteen years of age or older, of sound mind and that this last will and testament was not procured by duress, menace, fraud or undue influence. We further declare that each of us is age 18 or older and a competent witness.

Each of us declares under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the state of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of witness) (Print Name)  
  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Address)  
  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State, ZIP)
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of witness) (Print Name)  
  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Address)  
  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State, ZIP)

**[This page only appears if you include final instructions and varies based upon your preference for the disposition of your remains:]**

### **STATEMENT OF INTERMENT, CREMATION and WISHES**

I, John Doe, the undersigned, having previously executed a last will and testament on the date hereof, hereby state that in addition to the directives and bequests set forth in said last will and testament, it is my desire that my remains be treated in the manner described below.

My further wishes are as follows: *This space is reserved for any additional instructions regarding the handling of your remains.*

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of John Doe)

### **WITNESS ATTESTATION CLAUSE**

This statement of interment, cremation, and wishes, which has been separately signed by John Doe, was signed, executed, and declared in the presence of each of us. We, in the presence of John Doe and each other, under penalty of perjury, hereby subscribe our names as witnesses to the declaration and execution of the statement of interment, cremation, and wishes by John Doe, and we declare that, to the best of our knowledge, John Doe is eighteen years of age or older, of sound mind and memory, and under no constraint or undue influence.

1. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of witness) \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Print Name)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Address)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State, ZIP)
2. \_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature of witness) \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Print Name)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(Address)  
\_\_\_\_\_  
(City, State, ZIP)

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